

Exhibit 1

8.16.010 Definitions.

A. "Commercial and business establishments" shall mean and include all hotels, motor courts, restaurants, offices or office buildings, stores, warehouses, factories and all other premises used for other than dwelling purposes.

B. "Contractor" shall mean any person (i.e. City contracted collection program(s)) authorized by the Council to collect garbage or rubbish from others within the City limits of said City in accordance with the provisions of CMC 8.16.070.

C. "Garbage" shall mean and include kitchen refuse, offal, swill, and other matter than attends the preparation, dealing in or handling of food-stuff. It also includes crockery, bottles, tin cans, combustible waste, trash, as defined in subsection (J) of this section, and all other refuse, other than sewage, except rubbish as defined in subsection (H) of this section.

D. "Natural Fiber" means plant or animal-based, non-synthetic fiber that is Compostable, including but not limited to products made from uncoated paper, sugarcane, bamboo, wheat stems/stalk, hay, wood, etc. Natural Fiber shall not include items composed wholly or partially of plastic of any kind.

E. "Organic waste" shall mean compostables, which entail (1) all materials in a product, item, or packaging will break down, or otherwise become part of usable compost (e.g., soil-conditioning material, mulch) in a safe and timely manner, as defined by the Contractor, (2) item is certified by either BPI Certified, or other third-party product certification recognized by the City, to ensure that the item is free of harmful chemicals, including but not limited to fluorinated chemicals that may have been used in Foodware manufacture, and (3) item is made entirely of Natural Fiber as defined in this chapter.

1. "Compostable" includes entirely Natural Fiber-based items except as otherwise specified in this chapter.
2. Currently "Compostable" shall not include products made from corn or potato.
3. "Compostable" shall not include items composed wholly or partially of plastic of any kind, including any form of Polylactic Acid (PLA), and/or plastic labeled "biodegradable" or "Compostable," as these are not biodegradable by the Contractor.
4. "Compostable" shall not include lined or coated takeout coffee or other hot drink cups as they are currently not Compostable by the Contractor.

F. "Recyclable" means material that can be sorted, cleaned, and reconstituted by the Contractor for the purpose of using the altered form in the manufacturing of a new product.

1. “Recyclable” shall include glass bottles and jars, aluminum/tin/bimetal cans, bottles and trays, unlined paper products that are free of oils and/or food, and cardboard that is not coated.
2. Currently “Recyclable” includes plastic items with a Recycling code of 1 and/or 2 only.
3. “Recyclable” and/or “Recycling” shall not include burning, incinerating, converting, or otherwise thermally destroying solid waste.
4. “Recyclable” shall not include items that are composed wholly or partially of Polylactic Acid (PLA).
5. “Recyclable” shall not include lined or coated takeout coffee or other hot drink cups as they are currently not Recyclable by City contracted collection program(s).

G. “Residential establishment” shall mean and include all single-family dwellings, flats, and apartments.

H. “Rubbish” shall mean and include all dry refuse such as tree trimmings, dead plants and lawn clippings.

I. “Solid waste” means all non-putrescible solid, semisolid, and liquid wastes, including garbage, trash, refuse, and paper that does not fit under the definitions provided in subsection (E) Organic waste or (F) Recyclables of this section, and is not hazardous, radioactive, or medical waste, manure, or vegetable or animal solid and semisolid wastes.

J. “Trash” shall mean and include papers, paperboard boxes, scrap wood and other combustible packing materials.

8.16.080 Provision for receptacles.

- A. All Commercial and business establishments who provide solid waste containers for customer use must provide separate receptacles for solid waste (non-recyclable or non-compostable/organic materials), recyclables, and organic waste (compostables). Receptacles shall be colored black or grey for non-recyclable or non-compostable/organic materials, blue for recyclables, and green for compostables/organics or Rubbish.
- B. To the extent possible given space restraints, solid waste, recyclable, and compost receptacles should be placed adjacent to one another.
- C. Graphic-rich signage must be posted on or above each solid waste, recyclable, and compost receptacle following norms/guidelines of the City and/or City contracted collection program(s).